



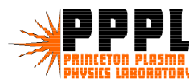
# 1999 Workshop On Nonneutral Plasmas

## Conference Program

**Princeton University  
Princeton, New Jersey USA  
August 2-5, 1999**

Sponsored by

US Office of Naval Research  
US Department of Energy  
Princeton Plasma Physics Laboratory  
Princeton University



# *1999 Workshop on Nonneutral Plasmas*

August 2-5, 1999  
Princeton University  
Princeton, New Jersey USA

Sponsored by  
US Office of Naval Research  
US Department of Energy  
Princeton Plasma Physics Laboratory  
Princeton University

## *Organizing Committee*

Ronald Davidson, Chair  
Princeton Plasma Physics Laboratory

John Bollinger, Vice Chair  
National Institute of Standards and Technology

Gerald Gabrielse, Vice Chair  
Harvard University

Dan Barnes  
Los Alamos National Laboratory

Pat Colestock  
Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory

William Dove  
U.S. Department of Energy

Fred Driscoll  
University of California, San Diego

Joel Fajans  
University of California, Berkeley

John Goree  
University of Iowa

Alan Marshall  
National High Magnetic Field Laboratory

Tom O'Neil  
University of California, San Diego

Charles Roberson  
Office of Naval Research

Scott Robertson  
University of Colorado, Boulder

John Schiffer  
Argonne National Laboratory

Ross Spencer  
Brigham Young University

Cliff Surko  
University of California, San Diego

### **Conference Secretary**

Ms. Terry Greenberg  
Princeton Plasma Physics Laboratory  
P.O. Box 451, MS-17, Princeton, NJ 08543 USA  
Phone: 609-243-3347; FAX: 609-243-2418  
e-mail: [tgreenberg@pppl.gov](mailto:tgreenberg@pppl.gov)

### **Conference Coordinator**

Ms. Dolores Lawson  
Princeton Plasma Physics Laboratory  
P.O. Box 451, MS-37, Princeton, NJ 08543 USA  
Phone: 609-243-3554; FAX: 609-243-2749  
e-mail: [dlawson@pppl.gov](mailto:dlawson@pppl.gov)

**Sunday, August 1**

6:00 pm - 8:00 pm          Reception and Registration

**Monday, August 2**

**8:10 am - 3:15 pm**

**Monday Oral Session**

**Morning Session Chair - John Bollinger, National Institute of Standards and Technology**

- 8:10 am                      Opening Remarks
- 8:15 am - 8:50 am          M-01 *Quantum Computation with Trapped Ions*, W. M. Itano, D. Kielpinski, B. E. King, C. Monroe, C. J. Myatt, C. A. Sackett, Q. A. Turchette, D. J. Wineland, NIST, Boulder
- 8:50 am - 9:25 am          M-02 *Progress in Antihydrogen Experiments*, G. Gabrielse, Harvard University
- 9:25 am - 10:00 am        M-03 *The ATHENA Antihydrogen Experiment*, K. Fine and the ATHENA collaboration
- 10:00 am - 10:20 am        Break
- 10:20 am - 10:55 am        M-04 *Trapping, Cooling and Extraction of Antiprotons, and the ASACUSA Project*, Y. Yamazaki, University of Tokyo
- 10:55 am - 11:30 am        M-05 *Next-generation Positron Accumulator and a Cold Positron Beam*, C. M. Surko, U.C. San Diego
- 11:30 am - 12:05 pm        M-06 *Technological Applications of Trapped Positrons*, R. G. Greaves, First Point Scientific, Inc.
- 12:05 pm - 1:30 pm         Lunch (not provided)

**Afternoon Session Chair - Scott Robertson, University of Colorado, Boulder**

- 1:30 pm - 2:05 pm          M-07 *Autoresonant Excitation of Diocotron Waves*, J. Fajans, E. Gilson, U.C. Berkeley, L. Friedland, Hebrew University
- 2:05 pm - 2:40 pm          M-08 *Steady-State Confinement of Nonneutral Plasmas Using Trivelpiece-Gould Modes Excited by a "Rotating Wall"*, F. Andereg, E. M. Hollmann, C. F. Driscoll, U. C. San Diego
- 2:40 pm - 3:15 pm          M-09 *Collisional Transport of Rods in a Magnetized Finite Length Plasma Column*, D. H. E. Dubin, T. M. O'Neil, U.C. San Diego

3:15 pm - 5:30 pm

Monday Poster Session

- M-P1 *Evolution of the  $m=1$  Diocotron Mode in the Electron Diffusion Gauge (EDG) Experiment*, E. H. Chao, R. C. Davidson, S. F. Paul, K. A. Morrison, Princeton University
- M-P2 *Quadrupole Induced Resonant Particle Transport*, E. Gilson, J. Fajans, U.C. Berkeley
- M-P3 *Two-Dimensional Fluid-Type Experiments Performed in a Malmberg-Penning Trap with a Photocathode*, D. Durkin, J. Fajans, U.C. Berkeley
- M-P4 *Bifurcations in Elliptical, Asymmetric, Nonneutral Plasmas*, J. Fajans, K. Backhaus, U.C. Berkeley
- M-P5 *Electron Confinement in an Annular Penning Trap*, S. Robertson, University of Colorado, B. Walch, University of Northern Colorado
- M-P6 *Experiments of Pure Electron Plasmas Confined in Toroidal Geometry*, C. Nakashima, Z. Yoshida, J. Morikawa, H. Himura, H. Kakuno, S. Tahara, N. Shibayama, University of Tokyo
- M-P7 *Confinement of Nonneutral Plasmas in the Prototype Ring Trap Device (Proto-RT)*, H. Himura, Z. Yoshida, C. Nakashima, J. Morikawa, H. Kakuno, S. Tahara, N. Shibayama, University of Tokyo
- M-P8 *Design of a Toroidal Plasma Confinement Device with a Levitated Super-Conducting Internal Coil*, Y. Ogawa, H. Himura, S. Kondoh, J. Morikawa, Z. Yoshida, University of Tokyo, T. Mito, N. Yanagi, N. Iwakuma, Kyusyu University
- M-P9 *Two-Component Nonneutral Plasma in Penning-Malmberg Trap*, H. Totsuji and Plasma Theory Group, Okayama University
- M-P10 *Viscous Expansion of a Nonneutral Plasma*, P. Goswami, S. N. Bhattacharyya, A. Sen, Institute for Plasma Research, K. P. Maheshwari, D. A. University, India
- M-P11 *Excitation of Slow Solitary Perturbations in a Plasma Flow with Negative Ions,  $C_{60}$* , V. I. Maslov, Kharkov Institute
- M-P12 *Simulation and Theory of Finite-Length Nonneutral Plasma Modes*, R. L. Spencer, Brigham Young University
- M-P13 *Simulation and Theory of Finite-Length Nonneutral Plasma Modes*, S. N. Rasband, R. L. Spencer, Brigham Young University
- M-P14 *Simulation of the Nonlinear Evolution of the Diocotron Instability*, G. G. M. Coppa, A. D'Angola, G. Lapenta, Politecnico di Torino
- M-P15 *A 2D Vlasov Code for the Electron Dynamics in a Penning-Malmberg Trap*, F. Califano, A. Mangeney, F. Pegoraro, R. Pozzoli, M. Rome, Universita di Pisa, Observatoire de Paris-Meudon, Universita di Milano

- M-P16 *Dynamics of Coherent Structures in a Penning-Malmberg Trap by 2D Vlasov Simulations*, M. Rome, R. Pozzoli, F. Pegoraro, A. Mangency, F. Califano, Universita di Milano, Universita di Pisa, Observatoire de Paris-Meudon
- M-P17 *Multiring Trap as a Reservoir of Cooled Antiprotons*, T Ichioka, H. Higaki, N. Oshima, M Hori, A. Mohri, Y. Yamazaki, K. Komaki, K. Kuroki, University of Tokyo, RIKEN, National Research Institute of Police Science
- M-P18 *Development and Testing of a Positron Accumulator for Antihydrogen Production*, M. J. T. Collier, L. V. Jorgensen, O. L. Meshkov, D. P. van der Werf, M. Charlton, University College, London, Budker Institute of Nuclear Physics
- M-P19 *The Motion of Small Clumps and Holes on a Large Scale Vorticity Gradient*, D. A. Schecter, D. H. E. Dubin, U.C. San Diego

Tuesday, August 3

8:15 am - 3:15 pm

Tuesday Oral Session

Morning Session Chair - Cliff Surko, UC San Diego

- 8:15 am - 8:50 am T-01 *Measurement of Collisional Cross-Magnetic-Field Heat Transport in a Pure Ion Plasma*, E. M. Hollmann, F. Anderegg, C. F. Driscoll, U.C. San Diego
- 8:50 am - 9:25 am T-02 *Experimental Observations of Nonlinear Effects in Waves in a Nonneutral Plasma*, G. W. Hart, B. G. Peterson, R.L. Spencer, Brigham Young University
- 9:25 am - 10:00 am T-03 *An Annular Malmberg-Penning Trap for Tests of Drift Kinetic Theory*, S. Robertson, J. Kline, University of Colorado, B. Walch, University of Northern Colorado
- 10:00 am - 10:20 am Break
- 10:20 am - 10:55 pm T-04 *Experimental Test of Resonant Particle Transport Theory*, D. L. Eggleston, Occidental College
- 10:55 am - 11:30 am T-05 *Characteristics of 2D Turbulent Flows that Self-Organize into Vortex Crystals*, D. Z. Jin, D. H. E. Dubin, U.C. San Diego
- 11:30 am - 12:05 pm T-06 *Two Experimental Regimes of Asymmetry-Induced Transport in Nonneutral Plasmas*, J. M. Kriesel, C. F. Driscoll, U.C. San Diego
- 12:05 pm - 1:30 pm Lunch (not provided)

Afternoon Session Chair - Fred Driscoll, UC San Diego

- 1:30 pm - 2:05 pm T-07 *Effect of Background Gas Pressure on Electron Plasma Dynamics in the Electron Diffusion Gauge (EDG) Experiment*, E. H. Chao, R. C. Davidson, S. F. Paul, K. A. Morrison, Princeton University
- 2:05 pm - 2:40 pm T-08 *Toroidal Magnetic Confinement of Nonneutral Plasmas*, Z. Yoshida, Y. Ogawa, J. Morikawa, H. Himura, S. Kondo, C. Nakashima, H. Kakuno, M. Iqbal, F. Volponi, S. Tahara, N. Shibayama, University of Tokyo
- 2:40 pm - 3:15 pm T-09 *Destabilization of the  $\ell=1$  Diocotron Mode in Nonneutral Plasmas*, J. Finn, Diego del-Castillo-Negrete, D. C. Barnes, Los Alamos National Laboratory

3:15 pm - 5:30 pm

Tuesday Poster Session

- T-P1 *Measurement of Plasma Mode Damping in Pure Electron Plasmas*, J. R. Danielson, C. F. Driscoll, U.C. San Diego
- T-P2 *End Shape Effects on the  $m = 1$  Diocotron Instability in Hollow Electron Columns*, A. A. Kabantsev, C. F. Driscoll, U.C. San Diego
- T-P3 *Experiments on Viscous Transport in Pure-Electron Plasmas*, J. M. Kriesel, C. F. Driscoll, U.C. San Diego
- T-P4 *Real-Space Imaging of Laser-Cooled  $Be^+$  Ion Crystals*, J. J. Bollinger, T. B. Mitchell, L. B. King, W. M. Itano, NIST, Boulder
- T-P5 *Progress Toward a Sympathetically-Cooled Positron Plasma*, B.J. Jelenkovic, J. J. Bollinger, A. S. Newbury, T. B. Mitchell, W. M. Itano, D. J. Wineland, NIST, Boulder
- T-P6 *Formation of a  $^7Be$  Plasma*, B. G. Peterson, G. W. Hart, Brigham Young University
- T-P7 *Experiments on Particle-Particle Interactions in Dusty Plasma Crystals by Laser Manipulation*, A. Melzer, Christian-Albrechts-Universitat Kiel
- T-P8 *Nonlinear Energy Loss of Ions in Magnetized Electrons*, G. Zwicknagel, M. Walter, C. Toepffer, Universitat Erlangen
- T-P9 *Consequences of Ion-Ion Interactions in Fourier Transform Ion Cyclotron Resonance Mass Spectrometry*, C. L. Hendrickson, A. G. Marshall, National High Magnetic Field Laboratory
- T-P10 *Excitation of Solitary Perturbations from Normal Modes by Oscillating Field*, V. I. Maslov, Kharkov Institute
- T-P11 *Resonant Heating of Electron Sheath by Oscillations*, V. I. Maslov, Kharkov Institute
- T-P12 *Eigenmode Analysis of the Inviscid Growth and Decay of Small Perturbations on a Two-Dimensional Axisymmetric Vortex*, D. A. Schecter, D. H. E. Dubin, I. M. Lansky, T. M. O'Neil, A. C. Cass, C. F. Driscoll, U.C. San Diego
- T-P13 *Analytic Study of Two-Ring Patterns of Vortices in a Penning Trap*, G. G. M. Coppa, Politecnico di Torino
- T-P14 *Formation of Vortex Crystals in Electron Plasmas*, K. Avinash, R. Ganesh, Institute for Plasma Research
- T-P15 *2-D Interaction of Discrete Electron Vortices*, Y. Kiwamoto, A. Mohri, K. Ito, A. Sanpei, T. Yuyama, Kyoto University

T-P16 *Structures and Dynamics of Dusty Plasmas and Dusty Plasma Mixtures*, H. Totsuji and Plasma Physics Group, Okayama University

T-P17 *Positron Trap for Positron Injector of LEPTA*, S. Yakovenko, Dubna

T-P18 *A New Analogy Between Nonneutral Plasmas and Geophysical Fluid Dynamics*, Diego del-Castillo-Negrete, John M. Finn, and Daniel C. Barnes, Los Alamos National Laboratory

**7:00 pm - 9:30 pm**

***Banquet and Museum Tour***

Wednesday, August 4

**8:15 am - 3:15 pm**

**Wednesday Oral Session**

**Morning Session Chair - Dan Dubin, UC San Diego**

- 8:15 am - 8:50 am      W-01 *Wave Angular Momentum in Nonneutral Plasmas*, R. Gould, Caltech
- 8:50 am - 9:25 am      W-02 *Modes, Crystalline Order and Antimatter Accumulation in Strongly Coupled Ion Plasmas*, T. B. Mitchell, J. J. Bollinger, W. M. Itano, B. M. Jelenkovic, L. B. King, D. J. Wineland, NIST, Boulder
- 9:25 am - 10:00 am    W-03 *Evidence of a Strongly-Coupled Highly-Charged Ion-Plasma*, L. Gruber, J. P. Holder, J. Glassmann, J. Steiger, B. R. Beck, H. DeWitt, J. W. McDonald, D. A. Church, D. Schneider, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Texas A&M University, University of Nevada Las Vegas
- 10:00 am - 10:20 am    Break
- 10:20 am - 10:55 pm    W-04 *From Cold Neutral Atoms to Strongly Coupled Plasma*, S. Kulin, NIST, Gaithersburg
- 10:55 am - 11:30 am    W-05 *Verification of Coulomb Order in a Storage Ring*, R. Hasse, GSI Darmstadt
- 11:30 am - 12:05 pm    W-06 *FEL Source Characteristics*, S. Benson, Thomas Jefferson National Accelerator Facility
- 12:05 pm - 1:30 pm     Lunch (not provided)

**Afternoon Session Chair - Charles Roberson, Office of Naval Research**

- 1:30 pm - 2:05 pm      W-07 *Hamiltonian Averaging Techniques for Intense Nonneutral Beam Propagation Through an Alternating-Gradient Quadrupole Field*, R. C. Davidson, H. Qin, Princeton University, P. J. Channell, Los Alamos National Laboratory
- 2:05 pm - 2:40 pm      W-08 *Plasma-based Particle Accelerators*, G. Shvets, Princeton University
- 2:40 pm - 3:15 pm      W-09 *The Interaction of Intense Laser Pulses in Plasmas for Electron Acceleration and X-ray Generation*, P. Sprangle, Naval Research Laboratory

**3:15 pm - 5:30 pm**

**Wednesday Poster Session**

- W-P1 *The Penning Fusion Experiment - Ions (PFX-1)*, M. M. Schauer, K. R. Umstadter, D. C. Barnes, Los Alamos National Laboratory
- W-P2 *Kinetic and Fluid Calculations for the Periodically Oscillating Plasma Sphere (POPS)*, R. A. Nebel, J. M. Finn, Los Alamos National Laboratory
- W-P3 *Confinement of Pure Ion Plasma in a Cylindrical Current Sheet*, S. F. Paul, R. C. Davidson, C. K. Phillips, Princeton University
- W-P4 *Nuclear Fusion with Crystalline Beams*, A. G. Ruggiero, Brookhaven National Laboratory, J. Machuzak, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
- W-P5 *Nuclear Fusion with Colliding Beams*, A. G. Ruggiero, Brookhaven National Laboratory, J. Machuzak, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
- W-P6 *Initial Assessment of Nested-Well Plasma Traps for High Ion density Applications*, C.A. Ordonez, University of North Texas
- W-P7 *Self-Consistent Static Analysis of Using Nested-Well Plasma Traps for Achieving Antihydrogen Recombination*, D. D. Dolliver, C. A. Ordonez, University of North Texas
- W-P8 *Analysis of Time-Dependent Effects when Operating Nested-Well Plasma Traps for Achieving Antihydrogen Recombination*, Y. Chang, D. D. Dolliver, K. F. Stephens, II, C. A. Ordonez, University of North Texas
- W-P9 *Virtual Cathode Formations in Nested-Well Plasma Traps*, K. F. Stephens, II, C. A. Ordonez, University of North Texas, R. E. Peterkin, Jr., Air Force Research Laboratory
- W-P10 *Self-Consistent Trapping of Noncompensated Electron Beam in Homogeneous Magnetic Field*, V. J. Maslov, I. K. Tarasov, Kharkov Institute
- W-P11 *Solitary Electromagnetic Precursor in Electron Plasma*, V. J. Maslov, Kharkov Institute
- W-P12 *Electromagnetically Induced Transparency and Pulse Propagation in Plasmas*, B. Hafizi, P. Sprangle, R. F. Hubbard, J. R. Penano, Icarus Research, Naval Research Laboratory
- W-P13 *3D Multispecies Nonlinear Perturbative Particle Simulation of Intense Nonneutral Particle Beams*, H. Qin, R. C. Davidson, W. Wei-li Lee, Princeton University
- W-P14 *Electron Cloud Effects in the Advanced Photon Source Storage Ring*, K. C. Harkay, R. A. Rosenberg, Argonne National Laboratory, IL, P. Colestock, Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory, M. Furman, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory
- W-P15 *Production of Halo Particles by Collective Mode Excitations in High Intensity Beams*, S. Strasburg, R. Davidson, Princeton University

W-P16 *An Investigation of a Sheet Electron Beam Driven Backward Wave Oscillator*,  
K. P. Maheshwari, Y. Choyal, K. C. Mittal, D. A. University, India

W-P17 *Suppression of Synchrotron Radiation by Crystallized Beams*, R. Blumel, Wesleyan  
University

W-P18 *Series-Resonance Oscillations in Pure Electron Plasmas*, K. L. Cartwright, P. J. Christenson,  
J. P. Verboncoeur, C. K. Birdsall, U. C. Berkeley

W-P19 *Ultracold Rubidium Atoms Near the Ionization Threshold*, A. V. Estrin, C. -H. Cheng,  
J. R. Ensher, P. L. Gould, E. E. Eyler, University of Connecticut

**5:30 pm - 7:00 pm**

***Tour of Princeton Plasma Physics Laboratory***

**Thursday, August 5**

**8:15 am - 3:15 pm**

**Thursday Oral Session**

**Morning Session Chair - John Finn, Los Alamos National Laboratory**

- 8:15 am - 8:50 am TH-01 *Collective Modes in Strongly Coupled Dusty Plasmas*, M. S. Murillo, Los Alamos National Laboratory
- 8:50 am - 9:25 am TH-02 *Three-Dimensional Strongly-Coupled Plasma Crystal Under Gravity Conditions and New Results from Space Experiments*, M. Zuzic, D. D. Goldbeck, J. A. Goree, U. Konopka, G. E. Morfill, H. Rothermel, R. Sutterlin, H. M. Thomas, Max-Planck-Institut, University of Iowa
- 9:25 am - 10:00 am TH-03 *Electron Plasmas for Spherical Ion Focusing*, D. C. Barnes, Los Alamos National Laboratory
- 10:00 am - 10:20 am Break
- 10:20 am - 10:55 pm TH-04 *Proton Beam - Electron Plasma Interactions*, R. E. Pollock, M. Muterspaugh, D. Todd, Indiana University
- 10:55 am - 11:30 am TH-05 *New Description of Collisionless Relaxation in Beam-Plasma Systems*, E. Y. Backhaus and J. S. Wurtele, U.C. Berkeley
- 11:30 am - 12:05 pm TH-06 *Concepts of Temperature, Order, and Equilibrium Under Time-Dependent Confining Forces*, J. Schiffer, Argonne National Laboratory

**12:05 pm - 1:00 pm**

**Roundtable Discussion**